

ABNORMALITY

Congenital

White-tailed Deer

ABSCESS

Moose, Elk, White-tailed Deer, Raccoon,
Canada Goose, Pelican, Wild Turkey,
Northern Cardinal, House Sparrow

ADHESIONS

Pulmonary

White-tailed Deer

AIRSACCULITIS

Wild Turkey, Common Grackle

ANTLER

Irregular Vascular Supply

Elk

ASPERGILLOSIS

Tundra Swan, Common Loon, Great Horned
Owl, Sharp-shinned Hawk

BACTEREMIA

Nephritic and Pulmonary

Blue Jay

BLOCKAGE

Urinary Tract

Gray Fox

BOTULISM

Type C

Mallard Duck, Black Duck, Wood Duck

CESTODIASIS

Intestinal ([*Echinococcus granulosus*](#))

Gray Wolf

CONGESTION

Pulmonary

White-tailed Deer, Gray Fox, Beaver,
Opossum, Bald Eagle, Cooper's Hawk,
Sharp-shinned Hawk, Canada Goose,
Common Loon, Double-crested Cormorant,
Wild Turkey, Blue Jay, House Sparrow,
Eastern Bluebird, Black-capped Chickadee

Splenic

White-tailed Deer

CONJUNCTIVITIS

Northern Cardinal, American Goldfinch,
House Finch, House Sparrow

CYST

Nephritic

White-tailed Deer

Unspecified

Elk

CYSTICERCOSIS

[*Echinococcus granulosus*](#)

Moose, White-tailed Deer

Multiceps serialis

Snowshoe Hare

Taenia hydatigena

White-tailed Deer

DEHYDRATION

Bald Eagle, Great Horned Owl, Common Loon, Double-crested Cormorant, Wood Duck, Brown-headed Cowbird, House Sparrow

DIFFICULTIES

Hatching

Common Loon

DISEASE

Clostridial

Blackleg (Clostridium chauvoei)

White-tailed Deer

DISTEMPER

Canine

Gray Fox, Raccoon

DROWNING

Great Horned Owl, Cooper's Hawk, Common Loon, Mallard Duck

ELECTROCUTION

Bald Eagle

ENTERITIS

Hemorrhagic

White-tailed Deer

Necrotizing

Raccoon, American Coot

Parvoviral

Raccoon

Verminous Hemorrhagic Ulcerative

Mute Swan

Unspecified

White-tailed Deer, Beaver, Bald Eagle

ENUCLEATION

Ocular

Elk

EPICARDITIS

White-tailed Deer

EXPOSURE

White-tailed Deer, Northern Cardinal,
House Sparrow, Eastern Bluebird, Black-
capped Chickadee, Boa Constrictor Snake

FASCIOLIDIASIS

Moose, White-tailed Deer

FIBROSIS

Splenic Capsular and Parenchymal

White-tailed Deer

FROSTBITE

White-tailed Deer

GOUT

Visceral

Tundra Swan

GRANULOMA

Hepatic Focal

Wood Duck

Pulmonary

Common Crow

HEPATITIS

Multifocal Caseogranulomatous

Wild Turkey

Multifocal Necroheterophilic

Midland Painted Turtle

Unspecified

White-tailed Deer, Wild Turkey

HERNIA

White-tailed Deer

HYDROCYST

White-tailed Deer

HYPERPLASIA

Mesothelial (Pleura and Pericardium)

White-tailed Deer

INFESTATION

Flea

Eastern Fox Squirrel

Tick

Dermacentor albipictus

White-tailed Deer

MALNUTRITION

White-tailed Deer, Black Bear, Gray Wolf, Red Fox, Gray Fox, Beaver, Opossum, Eastern Fox Squirrel, Bald Eagle, Red-tailed Hawk, Cooper's Hawk, Great Horned Owl, Barred Owl, Boreal Owl, Great Blue Heron, Tundra Swan, Common Loon, Double-crested Cormorant, Pelican, Mourning Dove, Blue Jay, Northern Cardinal, House Sparrow, American Goldfinch

MANGE

Notoedric

Eastern Fox Squirrel

Sarcoptic

Gray Wolf, Coyote, Red Fox

MYCOPLASMOSIS

House Finch

NEMATODIASIS

Abdominal

Setaria yehi

White-tailed Deer

Dirofilaria ursi

Black Bear

Cardiac

Beaver

Cerebrospinal

Parelaphostrongylus tenuis

Elk, White-tailed Deer

Hepatic

Setaria yehi

White-tailed Deer

Intestinal

Baylisascaris transfuga

Black Bear

NODULES

Pulmonary Fibromatous

White-tailed Deer

Subpleural

White-tailed Deer

PERICARDITIS

White-tailed Deer

PERITONITIS

Raccoon, Canada Goose, Common Grackle

PLEURITIS

Mycotic

Coyote

PNEUMONIA

Bacterial

White-tailed Deer, Eastern Fox Squirrel

Mycotic

Coyote

Suppurative Bacterial Broncho

Raccoon

Verminous

Coyote

Unspecified

White-tailed Deer, Bald Eagle, House Sparrow, American Goldfinch

POISONING

Chlorpyrifos

Wild Turkey

Dieldrin

Osprey (Egg), Common Loon (Egg)

Diazinon

Canada Goose, Mallard Duck, Wild Turkey, Common Grackle, Red-winged Blackbird

Lead

Chronic

Bald Eagle, Trumpeter Swan, Mute Swan,
Tundra Swan, Common Loon

Mercury

Common Loon

Unspecified

Canada Goose

Yew

Wild Turkey

Zinc Phosphide

Wild Turkey

POX

Avian

Sandhill Crane, Common Crow, Mourning
Dove

Squirrel

Eastern Fox Squirrel

RUPTURE

Gastrointestinal

White-tailed Deer

Vascular

Wild Turkey

SALMONELLOSIS

Northern Cardinal, House Sparrow

SARCOCYSTOSIS

Mallard Duck, Black Duck

SHOCK

White-tailed Deer

SPLENITIS

Raccoon

STARVATION

Moose, White-tailed Deer, Gray Wolf, Great Gray Owl, Barred Owl, Long-eared Owl, Great Blue Heron, Common Loon

STRESS

Trapping/Capture

Black Bear

Unspecified

White-tailed Deer

SUFFOCATION

Wild Turkey

SYNDROME

Weak Calf

Moose

Weak Chick

Common Loon

TRAUMA

Moose, Elk, White-tailed Deer, Black Bear, Gray Wolf, Wolf x Dog hybrid, Bobcat,

River Otter, Badger, Fisher, Coyote, Red Fox, Gray Fox, Raccoon, Porcupine, Pine Marten, Mink, Snowshoe Hare, Little Brown Bat, Bald Eagle, Golden Eagle, Osprey, Red-tailed Hawk, Rough-legged Hawk, Red-shouldered Hawk, Cooper's Hawk, Sharp-shinned Hawk, American Kestrel, Great Gray Owl, Great Horned Owl, Snowy Owl, Barred Owl, Screech Owl, Boreal Owl, Long-eared Owl, Short-eared Owl, Saw-whet Owl, Great Blue Heron, Mute Swan, Tundra Swan, Canada Goose, Common Loon, Double-crested Cormorant, Mallard Duck, Wood Duck, Pelican, Wild Turkey, Sandhill Crane, Common Crow, Northern Cardinal, Brown-headed Cowbird, House Sparrow, Midland Painted Turtle

TUBERCULOSIS

Bovine

White-tailed Deer, Coyote

TUMOR

Adenoma or Carcinoma

White-tailed Deer

Fibroma

White-tailed Deer

TYPHLITIS (Cecitis)

Multifocal Necroulcerative

Ruffed Grouse