

APPENDIX

A



THE FACTS: ALCOHOL AND DRIVING IN MICHIGAN

CRIME	2003		2004		2005	
	Persons Arrested	Convictions*	Persons Arrested	Convictions*	Persons Arrested	Convictions*
Operating Under Influence of Liquor (OUIL)	55,354	25,127	53,292	23,869	52,235	22,631
Operating While Impaired (OWI)	794	28,181**	361	28,762**	301	29,168**
OUIL Causing Death – Crash	35	50	25	42	25	66
OUIL Causing Injury – Crash	35	139	31	122	28	147
Under Age 21 With Alcohol .02 BAC or Over	1,490	1,886	1,178	1,460	1,133	1,459
Child Endangerment	10	438	102	451	98	428
Operating With Presence of Drugs (OWPD)	1	26	63	537	215	676
CDL Driver With Alcohol .04 BAC or Over	27	7	18	9	21	5
Total	57,746	57,854	55,070	55,252	54,056	54,580
Total Males	43,959		43,210		42,175	

**Felonies may be from prior year arrests.*

***There are a significant number of plea agreements in the courts from Operating While Intoxicated to an Impaired offense.*

Michigan's Bodily Alcohol Content (BAC) History

- Michigan's drunk driving law was established by PA 149 of 1960, with a two-tier system starting at .05 BAC and .15 high BAC.
- This law was then amended by PA 253 of 1967 that established a three-tier drunk driving system of .05 BAC, .10 BAC and .15 high BAC.
- The three-tier system was amended by PA 154 of 1971 to a two-tier drunk driving system of .08 BAC and .10 BAC.

New .08 BAC Law

- In October 2000, as part of the FY 2001 U.S. Department of Transportation Appropriations Act, Congress passed, and the President signed into law, a provision making .08 BAC the national standard for driving while intoxicated. Michigan was only one of seven states with an existing .08 BAC crime before the 2000 Federal mandate, though it was not the primary drunk driving offense.
- Public Act 61 of 2003, effective September 30, 2003, establishes Michigan's .08 BAC drunk driving law.
- Why lower the limit to .08 BAC? To save lives!

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Alcohol

Drinking and driving remains a very serious issue in the nation, killing more than 17,000 people annually.

Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA)

- Law enforcement officers arrested 54,056 people in 2005 for alcohol and/or drug-related driving offenses (less than 1% of Michigan drivers).

Source: Michigan State Police, Criminal Justice Information Center

- In 2005, 54,580 people were convicted of an alcohol and/or drug-related driving offense.

Source: 2005 Drunk Driving Audit

- In 2005, 361 people died in alcohol and/or drug involved traffic crashes.

Source: 2005 Drunk Driving Audit

- Crashes involving drinking tend to be more serious than non-drinking crashes. The percentage of fatalities is eight times higher than all crashes and the more serious the injury levels are almost four times higher.

Source: University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute

- Had-been drinking injury crashes peak on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday, and in the hours between 9 p.m. and 3 a.m.

Source: Michigan State Police, Criminal Justice Information Center

- A fatality in a crash is nine times more likely when one of the crash-involved operators is reported as “had been drinking.”

Source: University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute

Repeat Offenders

A 2002 study of the state’s repeat offender laws conducted by the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute (UMTRI) indicates:

- Crashes involving repeat offenders with multiple alcohol convictions have decreased 39 percent since the laws were enacted.
- The crash rate for drivers with two or more alcohol-related convictions decreased 39 percent, resulting in a 40 percent decrease in injuries.
- The crash rate for drivers under suspension or revocation decreased 30 percent, resulting in a 37 percent decrease in injury rates and a 13 percent decrease in fatalities.
- The number of drivers with two or more alcohol-related convictions dropped 5 percent, while the number of drivers with three or more alcohol-related convictions dropped 18 percent.

Michigan Drivers

- There are 7,235,622 drivers in Michigan.
Source: Michigan Department of State 10/02/05 DR/9235 Report
- There are 1,192,584 male drivers <16 to 34 years of age.
Source: Michigan Department of State 10/02/05 DR/9235 Report

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